

# Answers

01

## 1.4

- 1 She's not very well, **is she?**
- 2 You're not leaving now, **are you?**
- 3 Her dress is beautiful, **isn't it?**
- 4 John's hilarious, **isn't he?**
- 5 You're tired, **aren't you?**
- 6 The music is fantastic, **isn't it?**
- 7 The food isn't healthy, **is it?**

## 1.5

- 1 This venue isn't very nice, **is it?**
- 2 The weather is perfect, **isn't it?**
- 3 The food is delicious, **isn't it?**
- 4 You're dressed nicely, **aren't you?**
- 5 It's very cold, **isn't it?**

## 1.6

- 1 False 2 False 3 True 4 False
- 5 False 6 True

## 1.8

- 1 Great **to meet you**, too.
- 2 This **is Tess**.
- 3 I'm **delighted to meet** you, Mrs. MacIntosh.
- 4 Hi Cameron. **How are you doing?**
- 5 May I **introduce** Dev Chandera?

## 1.9

- 1 I'm very well, thank you.
- 2 I'm delighted to meet you, Ms. Tate.
- 3 I'm very pleased to meet you, too.
- 4 Great to meet you.
- 5 Pete! Great to see you, too!

## 1.10

- 1 Fine, thanks.
- 2 You, too!
- 3 I'm delighted to meet you, too.
- 4 Great to meet you.
- 5 I'm very well, thank you.
- 6 I'm very pleased to meet you.
- 7 Great to meet you.

03

## 3.3

Dear Yasmin,  
We're having a nice time **on** the island of Tenerife, which is just **off** the African coast. Today we're **in** the city of Santa Cruz. Our hotel is **on** the coast, which is great because I love being **by** the sea.  
Love, Hannah

## 3.4

- 1 South Africa 2 Off the coast
- 3 The northwest 4 South of Australia
- 5 Raj

## 3.5

### Model Answers

- 1 I'm Brazilian.
- 2 I live in Santos.
- 3 It's in the southeast of Brazil.
- 4 Yes. I live on the east coast.
- 5 The capital city of Brazil is Brasília.

## 3.7

- 1 It's in front of the forest.
- 2 It's diagonally opposite the castle.
- 3 It's on the coast.
- 4 It's halfway between the two stores.

## 3.8

- 1 Durban is by the Indian Ocean.
- 2 Durban is on the east coast.
- 3 Durban is right next to beaches.
- 4 You can find museums in the city center.
- 5 Conferences are held at the new conference center.
- 6 Johannesburg is in the north of South Africa.
- 7 Cape Town is on the west coast.

04

## 4.4

- 1 thirty percent 2 zero point seven five / point seven five / nought point seven five
- 3 an eighth / one eighth 4 eighty-two percent
- 5 two point nine 6 three and a half

## 4.5

- 1 Kamau Mburu's time in the 400m was **43.4** seconds.
- 2 Kenya holds **50%** of the long-distance medals.

3 Su Chin jumped **2.05** meters in the high jump.

4 The Millennium Stadium was  $\frac{3}{4}$  full.

5 Lorna Davis jumped **7.12** meters in the long jump.

6 John Wood won the 800m by **2.75** seconds.

## 4.6

1 Tony Elliot was just thirty centimeters behind Lee.

2 Jessie Cope ran the one hundred meters in nine point six seconds.

3 This was two thirds of a second faster than his last race.

4 Jenny O'Day ran the one hundred meters in ten point two seconds.

5 The US currently holds nineteen percent of the medals.

05

## 5.2

- 1 17:14 2 18:55 3 7:30pm 4 7:25pm
- 5 8:45pm

## 5.4

- 1 06/04/2006 2 2nd June 2006
- 3 09/08/2006 4 6th May 2006

## 5.5

- 1 At 11:30 in the evening. 2 The 14th of August. 3 The 17th of August.
- 4 At 11:45 in the morning.

06

## 6.3

- 1 His middle name is William. 2 His house number is 2629. 3 He lives in Portland.
- 4 His zip code is 97205. 5 His cell phone number is (503) 225-3500.

## 6.4

- 1 Chiang Mai 2 Johannesburg
- 3 Milwaukee 4 Marseilles 5 Pasadena
- 6 Shanghai 7 Bilbao 8 Winnipeg
- 9 Vancouver 10 Edinburgh 11 Bangalore

## 6.5

- 1 C-H-I-C-A-G-O
- 2 M-A-D-A-G-A-S-C-A-R
- 3 B-E-I-J-I-N-G
- 4 A-R-K-A-N-S-A-S

## 6.7

① 029363332 ② 1488 ③ raj@cuvox.com  
④ California ⑤ 90499  
⑥ 11 Chatsworth Avenue ⑦ NW4 1HU

## 6.9

Note: Question ③ can be answered in a number of different ways in UK English. See teaching box 6.6.

① Combe Avenue  
② M-I-N-E-H-E-A-D  
③ Zero, seven, seven, zero, zero, nine, zero, zero, seven, four, two  
④ Judy two one nine at webmail dot net

07

## 7.2

① overtime ② full-time ③ intern  
④ shift ⑤ salary ⑥ part-time  
⑦ annual vacation ⑧ wage

## 7.3

① intern ② overtime ③ salary  
④ full-time ⑤ part-time

## 7.5

① This is really hard **work**.  
② I can't come as I have to **work** late.  
③ It is a difficult **job**, but I love it!  
④ It took me years to find a **job** I love.  
⑤ I have a lot of **work** to finish.  
⑥ I really want to **work** in marketing.  
⑦ I have a part-time **job**.  
⑧ Do you get to **work** by car or train?  
⑨ What time do you finish **work**?  
⑩ Tyler wants to leave his **job**.

## 7.6

A 5 B 1 C 4 D 6 E 3 F 2

## 7.7

① promoted ② freelance ③ training  
④ experience ⑤ resign ⑥ unemployed

08

## 8.2

① We **always** spend Christmas together.  
② It **frequently** rains here.  
③ She **very often** goes swimming.  
④ They **regularly** go to the gym.  
⑤ I **rarely** stay late at work.

## 8.4

① We play tennis once a week.  
② They rarely get home early.  
③ She eats breakfast every morning.  
④ I hardly ever watch TV.  
⑤ He nearly always cooks dinner.  
⑥ We see the dentist twice a year.

## 8.5

Just a month to go until our debut gig! We **practice together three times a week**, so that we'll be ready. We **very often go jogging** before band practice. It **sometimes helps us** get ideas for tunes. Rehearsals are going well and we **rarely make mistakes** now. I **have guitar lessons twice a month**, which has really helped. After practice we **nearly always go out** together.

## 8.8

① My house is sometimes too cold.  
② She almost never walks to work.  
③ It is very often his fault.  
④ They are rarely at home.  
⑤ He usually has coffee with his lunch.  
⑥ My boss is hardly ever angry with me.  
⑦ We often invite friends to our house.

## 8.9

① She **frequently** has lunch with her friends.  
② He **occasionally** meets clients in London.  
③ It's **always** great to see you.  
④ You're **almost never** late for work.  
⑤ I **usually** read on train trips.

## 8.10

① frequently ② always ③ occasionally  
④ rarely ⑤ hardly ever

## 8.11

① False ② True ③ False ④ True  
⑤ Not given

09

## 9.4

① I don't usually **eat out** in restaurants.  
② She **chills out** on weekends.  
③ I **get up** at six in the morning.  
④ They **check into** the hotel.  
⑤ He **meets up** with his friends after work.

## 9.5

① turn up ② grow up ③ come up  
④ wake up ⑤ stay up

## 9.7

① Don't **run away** from me!  
② She **stayed in** last night.  
③ We **met up** last Thursday.  
④ She'll **eat out** / **will eat out** next Saturday.  
⑤ He **turned up** late to work yesterday.

## 9.8

① False ② True ③ True  
④ Not given ⑤ False

## 9.9

① It's nice to **eat out**.  
② I often **meet up** with friends.  
③ He doesn't usually **turn up** late.  
④ Are you going to **stay in** tonight?  
⑤ She likes to **chill out** after work.

## 9.10

① I usually **chill out** on weekends.  
② We **ate out** last night.  
③ She's **working out** at the gym.  
④ We're going to **meet up** tomorrow.  
⑤ The bus has **turned up**.

11

## 11.3

OPINION: **attractive, handsome**

SIZE: **short, small**

SHAPE: **round, straight**

AGE: **young, middle-aged**

COLOR: **blue, blond**

## 11.4

① She has large, round brown eyes.  
② He has beautiful, big blue eyes.  
③ He is an attractive middle-aged man.  
④ He has a long, curly red beard.  
⑤ He is a short, thin young man.  
⑥ She has attractive, wavy red hair.  
⑦ She has small, round brown eyes.

## 11.5

① Ruth ② Mary ③ Ben ④ Jess ⑤ Fran

13

## 13.3

Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

① They **are buying** pink cotton dresses.  
② I **am wearing** my new leather sandals.

3 He is **trying on** different suits.  
4 She is **mending** her yellow polka dot shirt.

### 13.4

1 True 2 False 3 False 4 False  
5 True 6 False 7 True

### 13.5

1 Alice is buying the shirt with pretty buttons.  
2 George has five pairs of jeans.  
3 Shinko loves wearing high-heeled boots.  
4 John prefers plain clothes.  
5 Farah is shopping for a party dress.

### 13.6

1 He's wearing boots with **laces**.  
2 She's wearing a **cardigan** with large **buttons**.  
3 He's wearing a jacket with a **zip**.  
4 She's wearing a **smart** dress with black **high heels**.  
5 She's wearing **leather** sandals.

### 13.7

1 Dominic 2 Dominic 3 Kim 4 Kim  
5 Kim 6 Dominic 7 Dominic

## 15

### 15.3

A 3 B 1 C 2 D 5 E 4

### 15.5

Hi Bill,  
The landlord is visiting tomorrow so please could you **sweep** the floor, **do** the dishes, **water** the plants, **load** the dishwasher, and **mow** the lawn?

Thanks,  
Mandy

### 15.6

1 He's **doing** the laundry now.  
2 She **waters** the plants every day.  
3 Last night, they **walked** the dog.  
4 On Sunday, he'll **mow** the lawn.  
5 He **did** the dishes last night.

### 15.8

1 I **do** the laundry on Tuesdays, but this Tuesday we had visitors so I'm **doing** it today.  
2 He normally **goes out** for dinner, but he's **cooking** at home tonight.

3 I **go** to the gym every day after work, but today I'm **having** coffee with a friend instead.

4 I'm **shopping** for clothes on my own today, but usually my friend **comes** with me.

### 15.9

1 Weekends 2 Now 3 No  
4 Have lunch 5 Gita

### 15.10

1 She usually sings scales and practices her songs.  
2 No, she doesn't usually wear elegant clothes at home.  
3 She's doing an interview and photo shoot.  
4 Kurt and Jack normally help Susie with the chores.  
5 Susie doesn't like the noise of the lawn mower.

## 16

### 16.3

1 We'll pick the shopping up.  
2 Those people are giving out leaflets.  
3 Can you check the menu out?  
4 They're filling in that hole in the road.  
5 I'm taking those library books back.

### 16.4

1 cleaned up 2 try out 3 find out  
4 show off 5 sold off

### 16.6

1 They're closing it down.  
2 She's renting it out.  
3 He's cleaning it up.  
4 He's showing it off.  
5 They tore it down.

### 16.9

A 4 B 1 C 5 D 3 E 2

### 16.10

1 Not given 2 True 3 False 4 Not given

### 16.11

1 unspoiled 2 bustling 3 crowded  
4 unsafe 5 friendly 6 vibrant 7 dull

### 16.12

POSITIVE: **lively, bustling, unspoiled**  
NEGATIVE: **polluted, crowded, unsafe**

## 17

### 17.3

1 The mountain is **much** taller than the hill.  
2 The church is **slightly** taller than the café.  
3 The window is **much** wider than the door.  
4 The lighthouse is a **lot** taller than the statue.  
5 The castle is **slightly** bigger than the hotel.

### 17.6

1 Spain is **much / a lot** warmer than Scotland.  
2 Your house is **much more beautiful** than mine.  
3 The Nile is a **bit** longer than the Amazon.  
4 India is **one of the largest countries** in Asia.  
5 The sea is **much / a lot** colder than the pool.  
6 This is **easily the most expensive** hotel in town.  
7 The tower is **easily / by far** the tallest building here.

### 17.8

1 Much longer than the Himalayas  
2 It's one of the tallest waterfalls  
3 The biggest volcano  
4 The largest glacier  
5 Much bigger than the Atlantic Ocean  
6 Shorter than Australia's coastline  
7 A lot bigger than Australia

### 17.9

1 False 2 True 3 False 4 False  
5 False 6 True

## 18

### 18.3

1 This movie is really **boring**.  
2 That meal was **disgusting**.  
3 Your lecture was really **interesting**.  
4 I'm really **thrilled** about our trip!  
5 The movie was very **exciting**.  
6 I always feel **relaxed** after a bath.  
7 I'm really **shocked** by the news.

### 18.4

1 amazing 2 annoying 3 confused  
4 depressing 5 amused

## 18.5

1 The yoga class was great. I feel very **relaxed**.  
2 It's **annoying** that the show has been postponed.  
3 The film was **amazing**. The special effects were very good.  
4 I'm really tired. The marathon was **exhausting**.

## 18.6

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 False

## 18.10

1 I **absolutely** hate traveling to the city.  
2 I **really** enjoy reading books.  
3 I **quite** like swimming.  
4 I **really** hate driving to work.

## 18.11

1 quite like 2 really like 3 absolutely hate 4 really hate

## 20

## 20.3

1 I did behave well as a child.  
2 He did take his lunchbox to school.  
3 I did enjoy the children's performance.  
4 He did give his teacher a birthday card.  
5 She did play quietly at Anita's house.

## 20.5

1 I **did** tell the babysitter to arrive early.  
2 It's true! She **did** say "papa" today!  
3 We **did** invite her to the birthday party.  
4 I really **did** enjoy the cake Lucy baked.  
5 Molly **did** ask if she could play with your toys.

## 20.6

1 She did play nicely with her toys.  
2 We did ask them to be quiet.  
3 I did love that trip to the beach.  
4 He did leave the room in a mess.  
5 Tommy did enjoy the magic show.  
6 Raj really did love playing that game.  
7 We did give Lucy's doll back to her.

## 20.8

1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False 5 True

## 20.10

1 He **fed** her in the high chair.  
2 Archie **hid** from his sister.  
3 Francis **bit** into the pie.

4 Carly **led** her brother to the park.  
5 Soolin's toy **sank** in the pond.

## 20.11

1 Ran after him 2 A fence  
3 Joan 4 The fire department

## 22

## 22.3

1 I'm **hopeful** that I will do well in my English exam.  
2 You are **unlikely** to pass the exam if you don't work harder.  
3 The old science laboratories have been **rebuilt**.  
4 I think that worrying about exams is **unhealthy**.  
5 I think this plan can be **reorganized** so it works better.  
6 Thanks for all your help. You've been absolutely **wonderful**.  
7 I had a very **restless** night, as I was worrying about my geography test.

## 22.4

1 False 2 False 3 True 4 Not given  
5 True 6 False 7 True

## 24

## 24.2

1 They **have set off** on the Pilgrim's Way walk to Santiago de Compostela.  
2 He **hasn't finished** cycling through Europe.  
3 They **have gone** on a cruise to the Caribbean.  
4 She **has visited** her family in Cuba every year since 2004.

## 24.4

1 Annie went to Kenya last winter.  
2 Uma has visited Cuba every year since 2011.  
3 I flew to Spain for a vacation last month.  
4 Liam has gone on a bus tour of Ireland.  
5 Nada studied Tai Chi in China last year.  
6 Andrew has gone to Australia.  
7 They have reached the North Pole!

## 24.5

1 No, she's done a road trip every year since 2012.  
2 She learned to hang glide.  
3 No, she hasn't bought it yet.  
4 She's learned to scuba dive.  
5 She caught a plane from Madrid.

## 24.6

1 Steve spent six months in Kenya.  
2 His team helped the villagers dig a well.  
3 Steve taught English at the local school.  
4 He enjoyed learning about traditional dress, music and dance.  
5 Steve was taught some simple bead-work designs.  
6 Steve is visiting Ethiopia after Kenya.

24.7 Note: Answers can also be written using the full form without contractions.

1 Amir's **walked** across the Great Divide in America. 2 They've **camped** every year since they were children. 3 We've **landed** in Buenos Aires. The vacation begins!  
4 Marita's **gone** to New Zealand on vacation. 5 Simon's **cycled** from Paris to Berlin.

## 24.9

1 I ate so much pizza when I was in Italy.  
2 They **received** our postcard yesterday.  
3 Didn't you **arrive** here on Friday?  
4 Did you go to Finland this year?  
5 She found her passport on Tuesday.  
6 Did he **write** this travel guide book?  
7 We taught English in Peru last summer.  
8 Did they **cycle** all the way to Spain?  
9 Did you hike to the top of that mountain?

## 24.10

1 Did you visit Peru?  
2 Did you finish your packing yet?  
3 We had a wonderful time at the beach.  
4 I love Spain. Did you go there before?  
5 Are you hungry again? Didn't you just eat?  
6 I just saw an amazing opera in Rome.

## 25

## 25.2

1 She hasn't been hiking **yet**.  
2 I've **already** learned three languages.  
3 They've **just** finished canoeing down the river.  
4 He's **already** swum in a coral reef.  
5 Our flight to Madrid is **still** delayed.

### 25.3

1 Surf 2 Take a boat trip 3 Hiking  
4 Dolphin 5 Kangaroo

### 25.5

1 Ian enjoys snorkeling in the Red Sea.  
2 Margarita Island is off the coast of Venezuela.  
3 Ian has just been hang gliding in Interlaken.  
4 Yes, Ian has already booked his next trip.  
5 Ian hopes to see a "big cat" while on safari in South Africa.  
6 Ian went skydiving in Hawaii last year.  
7 You should keep your eyes open while skydiving.

### 25.6

1 True 2 True 3 False 4 True  
5 False 6 True

26

**26.4** Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

1 They **have been playing** tennis this morning. Now they're very tired.  
2 Tom **has been fishing** today. He's caught lots of fish.  
3 We **have been watching** TV all evening. Now it's time to go to bed.  
4 Irina **has been reading** a book in the park. She says it's really good.  
5 You **have been cleaning** the apartment all day. It's time for a break.  
6 I **have been listening** to music on the way to work. It helps me relax.

### 26.5

1 tiling the kitchen 2 making curtains  
3 fixing the bathtub 4 putting up shelves  
5 fitting a carpet

### 26.8

1 I've been tiling the bathroom for three weeks.  
2 I've been tiling the bathroom for two days.  
3 I've been painting the walls for three weeks.  
4 I've been painting the walls for two days.  
5 She's been tiling the bathroom for three weeks.  
6 She's been tiling the bathroom for two days.  
7 She's been painting the walls for three weeks.

8 She's been painting the walls for two days.  
9 I've been tiling the bathroom since noon.  
10 I've been tiling the bathroom since April.  
11 I've been painting the walls since noon.  
12 I've been painting the walls since April.  
13 She's been tiling the bathroom since noon.  
14 She's been tiling the bathroom since April.  
15 She's been painting the walls since noon.  
16 She's been painting the walls since April.

### 26.9

1 It's been raining **since** Saturday morning. I hope the weather gets better soon!  
2 You've been gardening **since** 9 o'clock. You should take a break.  
3 I've been swimming **for** 20 minutes. I'm quite tired, but I'll keep going.  
4 She's been baking **since** 11 o'clock this morning. We'll have lots of cookies to eat later.  
5 He's been tiling the wall **for** three hours. I think it will be finished today.

### 26.10

1 since Monday 2 for two days  
3 since Saturday 4 for a month  
5 since January

27

### 27.4

1 Has she been training for a race?  
2 Has he been learning the violin?  
3 Have they been playing music together?  
4 Has she been taking photos of the city?  
5 Have you been painting her portrait?

### 27.5

1 False 2 True 3 True  
4 False 5 True

### 27.6

1 Your fingers look sore. Have you been practicing the guitar?  
2 It looks so neat outside. Has Paula been mowing the lawn?  
3 Your band sounds amazing! Have you been playing together for long?  
4 The house looks really fantastic. Have you been redecorating it?  
5 The kitchen's a terrible mess. Have the twins been baking a cake?

### 27.9

1 How long has Melissa been writing her novel?  
2 How long have they been painting the house?  
3 How long has Savannah been practicing the recorder?  
4 How long has Alejandro been learning to drive?

### 27.10

1 At school 2 Drums 3 Seven years  
4 Three years 5 Yes

### 27.11

1 How long **have** you **been playing** the piano?  
2 How long **have** they **been performing** in public?  
3 How long **has** Ben **been taking** singing lessons?  
4 How long **has** she **been learning** English?

28

### 28.3

1 He's been washing the car for half an hour. There's water all over our driveway.  
2 Her room looks so neat and tidy. She's put all her clothes away now.  
3 How long have you been walking in the rain? You're both soaking wet.  
4 You've been sunbathing for far too long. Please go and sit in the shade now.  
5 Riley has just broken a glass. There are pieces on the floor, so be careful.  
6 Has Oliver been eating chocolate all morning? He won't want any lunch.  
7 I've just finished a really good book. You can borrow it now if you like.

### 28.4

1 In progress 2 Finished  
3 In progress 4 Finished

### 28.6

1 She says it is fascinating to see how people have decorated their homes.  
2 She can easily imagine how places might look.  
3 She has been repairing hundreds of little faults.  
4 Sadiq has almost completely rebuilt his apartment.  
5 Stella has been calculating how much she has spent on repairs.

6 She understands how important it is to look after your property.  
 7 She has been painting her living room and tiling the kitchen.

### 28.7

Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

1 I have **eaten** all the cake. There are only crumbs left.  
 2 Luca **has** just **caught** a big fish.  
 3 We **have** been **walking** in the rain. We're all soaking wet!  
 4 She **has** been **cooking** for an hour. The food smells delicious!

### 28.8

Hi Jacob,  
 I hear **you've passed** your driving test, and that Uncle George has **bought** you a car. Congratulations! I supposed you've **been driving** around ever since. I'm so jealous. I've always **wanted** to learn to drive. You should visit me soon! I've **been working** too hard recently and I've **realized** that I need a break. Love Alice

29

### 29.3

1 It's **impossible** to solve a problem when you don't have all the facts.  
 2 Her room is so **untidy** that you can't even see the floor.  
 3 He's very **disorganized**, so I always have to check to confirm our meetings.  
 4 It's **illegal** to download that movie without paying for it.

### 29.4

1 immature impossible impatient  
 2 disorder disagree disrespectful  
 3 unacceptable unable unusual  
 4 irresponsible irresistible irrational

### 29.5

1 You have made a very **immature** decision.  
 2 Speeding on the freeway is **irresponsible**.  
 3 Playing tricks on your colleagues is **unacceptable**.  
 4 I completely **disagree** with you.  
 5 Your remarks were very **disrespectful**.

### 29.7

1 False 2 True 3 Not given  
 4 True 5 False

### 29.8

1 **Unfortunately** there's been an **accident** 2 miles south of us.  
 2 It's **impossible** to move, and we could be **delayed** for another 2 hours.  
 3 The highway was already jammed because of the **road works**.  
 4 The traffic is so bad that the highway is like an **overcrowded** parking lot.  
 5 People are getting very **impatient**, which I suppose isn't **unusual**.

30

### 30.3

1 The **waiter** is just getting us a menu.  
 2 I enjoy shopping for **shoes**.  
 3 Jo's back at school now **the vacation** is over.  
 4 Has he paid you **the money** that he owes you?  
 5 I like watching **exciting movies**.

### 30.4

1 New students must do their own cleaning now.  
 2 Students' parents won't cook meals for them.  
 3 Students should write down the recipes of dishes that they love.  
 4 Money can be another problem for students.  
 5 The student adviser can help students budget.  
 6 The social life is very exciting at college.  
 7 The final exams are so important because they could affect a student's future career.

### 30.6

1. Do you have your laptop?  
 2. Have you got your laptop?  
 3. Do you have your wallet?  
 4. Have you got your wallet?  
 5. Do you have your passport?  
 6. Have you got your passport?

### 30.7

A 4 B 1 C 6 D 2 E 5 F 3

### 30.8

A D G H J

### 30.9

1 True 2 False 3 False 4 Not given  
 5 True 6 False

32

### 32.4

1 I hope the children exhaust **themselves** and sleep tonight.  
 2 Look at baby Callum trying to feed **himself**. Isn't he smart?  
 3 I can't find my keys. I hope we haven't locked **ourselves** out.  
 4 Oh dear. I cut **myself** while I was peeling potatoes.  
 5 You should take a break. You'll wear **yourself** out.  
 6 The dishwasher will turn **itself** off when it's finished.

### 32.5

1 herself 2 yourself  
 3 themselves 4 ourselves

### 32.6

1 The baby can pull **herself** up.  
 2 I'm teaching **them** to swim.  
 3 You really enjoyed **yourself** tonight.  
 4 Have you introduced **yourselves** to him?  
 5 Ouch! That wasp stung **me**.  
 6 The cake's all gone. I've eaten **it**.  
 7 The car's dirty. Please wash **it**.  
 8 Don't tease the cat. You'll scare **her**.  
 9 The oven will turn **itself** off now.

### 32.8

Two pounds of dark chocolate  
 Two ounces of butter  
 One tablespoon of instant coffee granules  
 A quarter of a teaspoon of baking powder  
 Three fluid ounces of buttermilk  
 One pint of cream  
 Two cups of flour  
 A quarter of a pound of sugar  
 Three eggs

### 32.10

1 I'm so tired this morning. I need a **strong** cup of coffee to wake me up.  
 2 I'd like some **chilled** fruit juice, please. It's a hot day, and I need a refreshing drink.  
 3 That curry was too **spicy**. I'll follow a different recipe next time I make it.  
 4 Remember to buy lots of **fresh** fruit. We're making a fruit salad tonight.  
 5 The chocolate mousse was too **sweet** for me, but I think the guests will love it.

### 32.11

1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True  
 5 False 6 True

## 33.3

1 They use the microwave for **heating** food.  
 2 We use our juicer to **make** fruit juice.  
 3 She uses her phone for **texting** her friends.  
 4 They use this corkscrew to **open** bottles of wine.  
 5 He uses his laptop for **watching** movies.

## 33.5

1 I turned on the heating to warm up the house.  
 2 You use a refrigerator to keep food fresh.  
 3 He uses this remote control for turning on the TV.  
 4 We turned on our sound system to listen to music.  
 5 I sometimes use my smartphone for taking photos.

## 33.6

1 True 2 False 3 True  
 4 False 5 True

## 33.8

1 He sometimes **turns** the TV **up** too loud.  
 2 My laptop has a low battery. I need to **plug it in**.  
 3 You shouldn't **print** emails **out**. It wastes paper.  
 4 Remember to **shut** the computer **down** after work.

## 33.9

1 It's for **charging** your phone.  
 2 You use it to **dry** your hair.  
 3 It's for **listening** to music.  
 4 It's for **opening** cans.  
 5 You use it to **take** photos.

## 33.10

1 Turn on the TV 2 The blue button  
 3 To listen to music 4 The DVD player  
 5 The TV

## 35.3

1 I don't feel like **running** in the park with you now. I'm too tired.  
 2 I can't stand **working out** in the gym. It's so boring.

3 He likes **watching** basketball, and he plays it on weekends, too.  
 4 She absolutely loves **diving**, and she's very good at it.

## 35.4

1 Going faster every time she runs  
 2 She always makes time for training  
 3 Whatever the weather is like  
 4 In an office  
 5 She wants to train

## 35.5

1 Cope with 2 Put off  
 3 Look forward to 4 Miss  
 5 Can't stand

## 35.8

1 You enjoy **dancing**, don't you?  
 2 Do you want **to see** the match tonight?  
 3 He can't stand **watching** soccer.  
 4 You promised **to play** golf with me.  
 5 I don't mind **training** with you.

## 35.9

1 I enjoy playing tennis.  
 2 I arranged to play tennis.  
 3 I miss playing tennis.  
 4 I decided to play tennis.  
 5 I enjoy playing basketball.  
 6 I arranged to play basketball.  
 7 I miss playing basketball.  
 8 I decided to play basketball.  
 9 I enjoy playing squash.  
 10 I arranged to play squash.  
 11 I miss playing squash.  
 12 I decided to play squash.

## 35.10

1 True 2 False 3 False  
 4 True 5 False

## 36.3

1 **Thomas's catching** the train at 6pm, so he can get to the restaurant by 7pm.  
 2 Nahid and Eric **are going** to Sally's birthday party next Friday.  
 3 We **are meeting** Nicole and Yuri at the beach this Saturday.  
 4 **Sonia's working out** at the gym tomorrow because she's training for a marathon.  
 5 **Lottie's singing** in a concert this weekend at the city's concert hall.

## 36.4

1 **Susan's** playing chess with Kai on Tuesday at 8pm to prepare for the championships.  
 2 **Vicky's visiting** her grandmother in Finland next week. She's really looking forward to the trip.  
 3 **Michelle's** going to Roy's surprise birthday party on Friday night. It should be a fun night!  
 4 **Andrew's having** lunch with Rosi and Maggie on Thursday at 1:30pm at their local café.

## 36.5

1 Tuesday at noon 2 Jude 3 Thursday  
 4 Omar's brother 5 Ricky's café

## 36.7

1 Take a look 2 Take care of  
 3 Take a trip 4 Take a picture  
 5 Take a bow 6 Take time out

## 36.8

A 2 B 1 C 4 D 5 E 3

## 36.9

1 Violet is **taking care of** Stella's dog this weekend.  
 2 The children are **taking a trip** to the ice rink tomorrow.  
 3 I'm **taking time off** from work this afternoon because I don't feel well.  
 4 Connor is planning to **take a look** at the competition entries today.  
 5 I'm **taking time out** from my schedule to meet friends this weekend.

## 37.2

Note: Answers can also use the long form.

1 **Jingjing's going to walk** to work every day, unless it's raining or snowing.  
 2 **Tilly's going to join** the new pilates class starting at the gym near her house.  
 3 **Sam's going to learn** judo this year with his friends Shankar and Belinda.  
 4 **Kadija's going to start** jogging to work and back home from next week.

## 37.3

1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True

## 37.5

1 Carly's going to get better at tennis because she's starting lessons next week.

2 Collette's going to win the race as she's in the lead by a long way.  
 3 Abdel's going to be healthier because he's on a low-sugar diet.  
 4 Rob's going to be stronger because he's started weight lifting.

### 37.6

A 2 B 1 C 4 D 3 E 5

### 37.9

1 Gary's **certainly** going to run the next marathon to raise money for charity.  
 2 Helena's **definitely** going to improve her fitness level by going to the gym.  
 3 Ahmed **thinks he's** going to try kick boxing after his judo classes have finished.  
 4 James **doubts he's** going to stop eating fatty food, but he'll try to eat more fruit.

### 37.10

1 I think I'm **going** to go jogging, but I might read a book instead.  
 2 They're probably going to **finish** the marathon, but it's a long way to run.  
 3 She's not going to **play** tennis now, is she? It's raining!  
 4 You're **definitely going to** look great after working out so much.  
 5 It's too late to **go** out. I think I'm going to go to bed.

### 37.11

1 Lucy's probably going to be picked for the baseball team.  
 2 Lucy's definitely going to be picked for the baseball team.  
 3 Lucy thinks she's going to be picked for the baseball team.  
 4 Lucy doubts she's going to be picked for the baseball team.  
 5 Lucy's probably going to eat healthier food.  
 6 Lucy's definitely going to eat healthier food.  
 7 Lucy thinks she's going to eat healthier food.  
 8 Lucy doubts she's going to eat healthier food.

39

### 39.2

1 Have a rest, and I'll cook a warm stew for us to eat tonight.  
 2 I'll take the dog for a walk after it stops raining, I promise!  
 3 Amelia and Jill **are going to** buy dresses tomorrow to wear to Tom's birthday party.

4 You'll be cold playing football today. It was snowing this morning!

### 39.3

1 Decision 2 Prediction  
 3 Promise 4 Offer

### 39.4

1 Carla will make soup and a beef casserole.  
 2 Carla will pick Kevin up after his guitar lesson.  
 3 Yes, Stacey will go to Carla's to eat this evening.  
 4 Carla will pick Stacey up at 5:30pm after her favorite TV show.

### 39.7

1 I'll **definitely** be at the airport by 7pm so I have enough time to catch the plane.  
 2 You'll **certainly** look handsome in your new suit. It's a really nice color and cut.  
 3 I **doubt** you'll win the race because you've not been training very hard.  
 4 I **hope** I'll pass my geography exam tomorrow. I'm very nervous about it.

### 39.8

1 True 2 False 3 True 4 True 5 False

### 39.9

1 **certainly** 2 **know**  
 3 **probably** 4 **hope**

40

### 40.3

1 I can't find my purse. I **might have left** it on the metro.  
 2 Don't disturb him. He **might be sleeping**.  
 3 I **might go** out later if it stops raining.  
 4 I don't know where we are. We **might have taken** the wrong turn.  
 5 I **might be wrong**, but I think the answer is A.  
 6 When we're in Venice, I **might ask** him to marry me.  
 7 Show everyone her photograph. Someone **might have seen** her.  
 8 Cameron **might be** stuck in traffic. He should be here by now.

### 40.4

1 **might be** 2 **might have got** 3 **might fall**  
 4 **might have lost** 5 **might have been**  
 6 **might go** 7 **might take**

### 40.6

1 Georgia **might've** walked around the lake.  
 2 They **might not've** reached the valley yet.  
 3 We **might've** left the supplies at the tent.  
 4 Horace **might not've** climbed the mountain.

### 40.7

1 Dad **might've** bought me a new compass.  
 2 They **might not've** crossed the river yet.  
 3 Jonah **might've** pitched the tent by now.  
 4 I can't find my map. I **might not've** packed it.  
 5 Don **might've** hiked over the mountain already.

### 40.8

1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True

42

### 42.4

1 You **mustn't** eat too much sugar.  
 2 Everyone **must** wear a helmet.  
 3 You **must not** run while your leg is healing.  
 4 I **don't have to** take vitamins.  
 5 He **has to** lose weight.

### 42.5

1 No, she **doesn't have** to see the surgeon again.  
 2 She **must** eat before taking her medication.  
 3 No, she **mustn't** go back to work for 14 days.  
 4 No, she **doesn't have** to do any special exercises.  
 5 She **has to** call Dr. Turner immediately.

43

### 43.3

1 Carla felt so sick last weekend that she **couldn't** go back to work until Wednesday.  
 2 Bastian **might not** be able to come over as he's allergic to most pets, and I have three dogs.  
 3 Your wrist **can't** be broken as you're able to lean on it without much pain.  
 4 I recommend you go to the hospital. Your stomach pain **could** be appendicitis.

### 43.4

1 Not given 2 False 3 True 4 False  
5 True

### 43.5

1 It **can't** be broken.  
2 He **might not** go to work today.  
3 You **might** have a cold.  
4 I **couldn't** get out of bed!

### 43.6

1 I can't find my doctor's letter, so it might be lost.  
2 My hay fever could be getting worse because my eyes are itchy and sore.  
3 Marco's arm could be infected because it's red and swollen.  
4 I think my dad has a cold because he can't stop sneezing.  
5 Jackie had a skiing accident and might need an operation on her knee.  
6 If you don't feel any better soon, you might need to go to the doctor.  
7 That can't be Ailsa skating over there because her ankle's broken.  
8 We're stuck in traffic so we might be late for the appointment.

### 43.7

1 Majeed **can't** be feeling very sick. He's playing soccer tonight.  
2 I'm starting to get a lot of headaches. My sister said I **might** need glasses.  
3 My shoulders ache. It **could** be because I work all day at a desk.  
4 Your stomach ache **might not** be serious. It might just be something you ate.  
5 The reason you've got a pain in your foot **could** be because your shoes are too small.

### 43.8

1 Tonsillitis 2 Backache  
3 Because he hadn't eaten much  
4 His tonsils aren't swollen  
5 Go back to work

## 44

### 44.3

1 I'm afraid I don't know.  
2 Yes, when I've finished my coffee.  
3 Yes, that sounds perfect Ms. Eliker.  
4 I'm sorry, but I have meetings all day.

### 44.4

1 I'm **sorry**, but I've sold out.  
2 **Of course**. Enjoy it.  
3 No, you **can't**. I need it.  
4 Yes, you **may**.  
5 I'm **afraid** he's busy.  
6 Yes, **please**.

## 45

### 45.2

1 I don't **get along with** my sister.  
2 We've **run out of** milk.  
3 I won't **put up with** his loud music.  
4 Are you **looking forward to** the concert?  
5 He **looks down on** everyone.  
6 You **came up with** a great plan.

### 45.3

1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False 5 True

### 45.5

1 Turn the radio down. I can't **put up with** that noise.  
2 Our department works well because we **get along with** each other.  
3 Dad **came up with** a great idea for Madison's birthday.  
4 Don't **look down on** your staff. They're just as important as you!

### 45.6

1 Alexa is **looking forward to** her vacation.  
2 Trevor **gets along with** Pam.  
3 Michelle always **comes up with** good ideas.  
4 Gavin **looks down on** us.  
5 I can't **put up with** his behavior any longer!

## 46

### 46.2

1 We haven't met, have we?  
2 You walked the dog, didn't you?  
3 She cycles to work, doesn't she?  
4 This book is amazing, isn't it?

### 46.3

1 Ben has gone to China, **hasn't he**?  
2 That was a good concert, **wasn't it**?  
3 You're not upset, **are you**?  
4 She doesn't like cheese, **does she**?

5 You went to work today, **didn't you**?

6 They haven't eaten yet, **have they**?

7 Luis speaks English, **doesn't he**?

8 Zoe is working late, **isn't she**?

### 46.4

Note: All answers can also use a negative statement and a positive question tag.

1 Renata worked in sales, **didn't she**?  
2 You were listening to me, **weren't you**?  
3 He knows the answer, **doesn't he**?  
4 The phone's ringing, **isn't it**?  
5 Will was at the party, **wasn't he**?  
6 That was a good book, **wasn't it**?  
7 Liam has done the dishes, **hasn't he**?

### 46.7

1 You wouldn't go alone, **would you**?  
2 He shouldn't eat so much, **should he**?  
3 We would love to go to your party, **wouldn't we**?  
4 You could help me, **couldn't you**?  
5 She could stay with you, **couldn't she**?  
6 We should save some money, **shouldn't we**?  
7 You wouldn't tell her, **would you**?  
8 She shouldn't work so hard, **should she**?  
9 You would like a snack, **wouldn't you**?

### 46.8

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 False

### 46.9

1 He would enjoy this book, **wouldn't he**?  
2 He wouldn't let me try, **would he**?  
3 They should buy the house, **shouldn't they**?  
4 It isn't too cold here, **is it**?  
5 She did tell you, **didn't she**?

## 48

### 48.4

1 If you throw a ball up, it falls down again.  
2 If you mix blue and yellow paint, you make green paint.  
3 When you freeze water, it turns to ice.  
4 If you put sugar in water, it dissolves.  
5 If you set fire to paper, it burns.  
6 If you don't water plants, they die.  
7 When you boil water, you produce steam.

### 48.5

1 False 2 Not given 3 True  
4 False 5 Not given

## 48.6

A 4 B 1 C 6 D 5 E 3 F 2

## 48.7

- If you **drop** a ball, it **bounces**.
- If you **mix** red and blue, you **get** purple.
- When you **put** salt in water, it **dissolves**.
- If you **boil** water, it **becomes** steam.
- When you **strike** a match, it **burns**.

## 48.9

- If you mix red and yellow, you get orange.
- You produce steam when you boil water.
- Wood doesn't burn if there is no oxygen.
- When the sun sets, it gets dark.

## 48.10

- Ice melts when you heat it.
- If you kick a ball, it moves.
- Plants grow if you water them.
- When the sun rises, it gets light.

49

## 49.4

- The liquid **is heated** for several minutes until it starts to boil.
- The plant cells **are observed** using a state-of-the-art microscope.
- Static electricity **is generated** when you rub a balloon against your hair.
- The chemicals **are added** slowly to the water to start the reaction.
- The temperature of the salt water **is taken** using a thermometer.
- Two beakers **are filled** almost to the top with a mixture of oil and water.

**49.5** Note: Negative answers can also be written in contracted form.

- The liquid is not removed from the heat.
- The liquid is left to cool in a glass jar.
- Crystals are observed forming in the jar.
- The size of the crystals is measured.
- Oil is not poured into the water.
- The water is boiled to make steam.
- Salt is dissolved in the water.
- The oil and water are not mixed together.
- The results of the experiment are recorded.

## 49.6

- The water **is removed** from the heat once it has boiled.
- The chemicals **are poured** into a test tube to start the reaction.

3 When the substance **is mixed** with water, it changes color.

4 The reaction between the chemicals and the water **is observed**.

5 The mixture **is cooled** for approximately one hour until it sets.

6 The water **is stirred** for 5 minutes until all the salt dissolves.

7 The two substances **are placed** in a test tube together.

8 The results **are estimated** before the experiment takes place.

## 49.7

1 A 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 B

## 49.8

- Newspapers
- Results of their research
- They design an experiment
- Analyzing the results
- Review the results

50

**50.4** Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

- If I **eat** healthily, I **will lose** weight.
- We **will dance** if the band **plays** good music.
- If we **go** shopping, I **will buy** you something nice.
- I **will build** the cupboard if you **read** the instructions.

## 50.5

1 True 2 True 3 False 4 False 5 True

## 50.6

- If he looks for it, he'll find it.
- I'll cook dinner if she's hungry.
- Will they fix it if it's broken?
- If I see him, I'll tell him to call you.

## 50.9

- You'll damage the floor unless you cover it.
- Unless you go to bed, you'll be tired tomorrow.
- He'll get annoyed unless you speak politely.
- The cat won't run away unless she's frightened.
- She'll arrive on time unless her train is delayed.
- Unless you attach it securely, it will break.
- We'll do the job unless it's too difficult.

## 50.10

1 The screws might be too tight.

2 You can finish the process by hand.

3 You must check that all the pieces are in the right place.

4 Check that the doors fit before you tighten the hinges.

5 They will stick and look uneven.

51

## 51.4

1 Open the window if you need some fresh air.

2 If you get too cold, turn on the heating.

3 If you see Malik, tell him I tried to call him.

4 Remember to lock the door if you go out this afternoon.

## 51.5

1 If you don't like your job, look for a new one.

2 If you like those **shoes**, **buy** them.

3 Help yourself if you **want** some more food.

4 If you need to talk to someone, call me.

5 Take a break if you feel stressed.

## 51.6

1 True 2 False 3 False  
4 False 5 True

## 51.7

- Ask your colleagues to help you
- Plan your day carefully
- Read a book
- Get rid of some of them
- Buy a smaller one

## 51.8

- possessions 2 your surroundings  
3 to downsize 4 to delegate tasks  
5 constantly

## 51.9

Note: All answers can also start with the imperative.

1 If you're stressed at work, go for a walk during your lunch break.

2 If you're always checking your emails, turn off your smartphone.

3 If you like that car, buy it.

4 If you're lonely, visit me this weekend.

## 52.4

Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

- 1 We **will sing** "Happy Birthday" as soon as she **comes** in.
- 2 When I **finish** fixing the car, I **will drive** you to the station.
- 3 As soon as she **gets** to the beach, she **will go** swimming.
- 4 I **will call** him when I **arrive** at the hotel.
- 5 As soon as I **find** my keys, I **will lock** the door.

## 52.5

- 1 False
- 2 True
- 3 False
- 4 Not given
- 5 False

## 52.7

A 5 B 3 C 1 D 2 E 4

## 52.8

- 1 When I've saved enough money, I'll buy a car.
- 2 When you've had a rest, you'll feel better.
- 3 We'll meet up as soon as I finish work.
- 4 I'll go out when the weather's better.
- 5 When the paint dries, they'll put up pictures.

## 52.9

- 1 They'll buy new furniture when they've finished redecorating.
- 2 When we've built a fire, we'll cook some food.
- 3 We'll go and sit outside when the sun comes out.
- 4 She'll look for a job as soon as she finishes college.
- 5 When we go to New York, we'll visit the Statue of Liberty.
- 6 As soon as I get paid, I'll buy that expensive dress.

## 53.4

Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

- 1 If my job **was** better paid, I **would buy** my own apartment.
- 2 We **would employ** many more staff if we **had** more office space.

3 If they **raised** enough money, they **would start** their own business.

4 We **would increase** our profits if we **advertised** on national TV.

## 53.5

- 1 True
- 2 False
- 3 False
- 4 True
- 5 True
- 6 False

## 53.6

- 1 If he sold his apartment, he'd buy a villa in Spain.
- 2 If she invested her money wisely, she'd be very rich.
- 3 If he took his work seriously, he'd be offered a promotion.
- 4 If we modernized the factory, we'd increase productivity.

## 53.8

- 1 Do your research
- 2 Do your paperwork
- 3 Do your job
- 4 Make a mistake
- 5 Make an appointment
- 6 Make an exception
- 7 Make suggestions

## 53.9

- 1 I think I've **made** the right decision.
- 2 Levi can help you **do** the paperwork.
- 3 I enjoy **doing** business with new clients.
- 4 If you worked harder, you'd **do** a better job.
- 5 Selma always **makes** great suggestions.
- 6 I need to **make** an important call.
- 7 Have you **done** your research properly?
- 8 Can you **make** an exception for me?
- 9 I've **made** an appointment to see Mr. Cox.

## 53.10

- 1 He **makes** mistakes all the time.
- 2 It was great to **do** business with you.
- 3 Can I **make** a suggestion?
- 4 I'm afraid we can't **make** an exception.
- 5 You've **done** a great job this week.
- 6 It's important to **do** your research.
- 7 I hate **doing** the paperwork.

## 55.3

- 1 If I were you, I'd apply for a promotion.
- 2 I'd invest some of my money if I were you.
- 3 If I were you, I wouldn't buy that car.
- 4 I'd take a long vacation if I were you.
- 5 If I were you, I'd start my own company.

## 55.4

- 1 I'd call a doctor if I were you.
- 2 If I were you, I'd study harder.
- 3 I wouldn't go out if I were you.
- 4 If I were you, I'd join a choir.
- 5 If I were you, I wouldn't tell him.

## 55.5

- 1 If I were you, I'd change the tire.
- 2 If I were you, I'd take the promotion.
- 3 If I were you, I wouldn't go outside.
- 4 If I were you, I'd go to the party.

## 55.6

- 1 Happy
- 2 Talking to large groups of people
- 3 Won prizes
- 4 Call in sick

## 55.8

- 1 Have you tried discussing the idea with your colleagues and seeing what they think of it?
- 2 How about meeting our new clients for dinner at a nice restaurant?
- 3 What about planning a marketing strategy with your team before you present it to your boss?
- 4 Have you thought of investing in property and buying some apartments to rent out?

## 55.9

- 1 How about talking to your colleagues?
- 2 What about talking to your colleagues?
- 3 Have you tried talking to your colleagues?
- 4 Have you thought of talking to your colleagues?
- 5 How about talking to your boss?
- 6 What about talking to your boss?
- 7 Have you tried talking to your boss?
- 8 Have you thought of talking to your boss?
- 9 How about hiring extra staff?
- 10 What about hiring extra staff?
- 11 Have you tried hiring extra staff?
- 12 Have you thought of hiring extra staff?

## 55.10

- 1 True
- 2 Not given
- 3 False
- 4 True
- 5 False
- 6 Not given

## 56.2

1 If I got a big bonus at work, I would give half the money to charity.  
 2 If Karin got a job in Italy, she would have to sell her house and move.  
 3 If they don't hire more staff, their employees will be overworked.  
 4 If I get an interview, I will buy a new suit.

## 56.3

1 If I were you, I'd stop eating so much junk food and join a gym.  
 2 If he was a better listener, he'd realize that I'm not happy in my job.  
 3 If I feel lonely or bored, I'll video call my brother in New Zealand.  
 4 If we were very rich, we'd go on a round-the-world trip.  
 5 If they have time to spare before the train leaves, they'll go shopping.

## 56.4

1 False 2 True 3 True  
 4 False 5 False

## 56.6

1 Give some help 2 Held discussions  
 3 Hold off on 4 Set a precedent  
 5 Set limits

## 56.7

1 I've never really given **much thought** to working overseas, but I wouldn't mind.  
 2 I'm sorry, I can't give you extra time off. It would set **a precedent**.  
 3 Let's think about what we want to achieve this year and set **some goals**.  
 4 I think we should hold **a meeting** with our supplier to talk about prices.  
 5 Janice, please could you give **some help** to Hakim? It's his first day today.  
 6 Let's hold **off on** making big decisions until we have all the facts.  
 7 We've **set** limits on the number of new people we can hire this year.  
 8 This year, we need to give **priority** to boosting sales in all our markets.

## 56.8

1 He gave priority to the biggest client.  
 2 They gave priority to the biggest client.  
 3 He set limits on the new budget.  
 4 They set limits on the new budget.  
 5 He held a meeting last Wednesday.  
 6 They held a meeting last Wednesday.

## 57.3

1 I want to find a job that is near my home.  
 2 They work with people who are interesting and unusual.  
 3 It is important to eat good food that is fresh and healthy.  
 4 You should get daily exercise that raises your heart rate.  
 5 Stella has married a man who is generous and friendly.

## 57.4

1 True 2 True 3 False 4 True  
 5 False

## 57.5

1 cheerful 2 caring 3 confident  
 4 efficient 5 reliable 6 outgoing  
 7 fun-loving 8 good sense of humor

## 57.6

A 5 B 4 C 1 D 2 E 3 F 6

## 57.7

1 It's important to have a good boss who is confident and reliable.  
 2 It's good to have interesting work that is challenging.  
 3 We are looking for a new secretary who is calm and efficient.  
 4 I'm working on a project that is new and exciting.

## 58.4

1 My friend, **who's really funny**, is a comic actor and also a director.  
 2 Our neighbors, **who are very friendly people**, invited us for a barbecue lunch.  
 3 Our cat, **who's black and white**, has been missing for three days.  
 4 The action film, **which has won lots of awards**, is on at our local movie theater.

## 58.5

1 My brother, who is very talented, is an opera singer.  
 2 My house, which is very old, is located in a quiet street in Ringwood.  
 3 The teacher, who is very outgoing, loves soccer.

4 This fashion magazine, which is very expensive, is extremely boring.

5 My dog, who is very energetic, likes to go running in the park.

## 58.6

A 2 B 1 C 5 D 6 E 3 F 4

## 58.7

1 My mother, who is kind, is a doctor.  
 2 My mother, who is kind, is beautiful.  
 3 My mother, who is kind, is wonderful.  
 4 My mother, who is cheerful, is a doctor.  
 5 My mother, who is cheerful, is beautiful.  
 6 My mother, who is cheerful, is wonderful.  
 7 Amanda, who is kind, is a doctor.  
 8 Amanda, who is kind, is beautiful.  
 9 Amanda, who is kind, is wonderful.  
 10 Amanda, who is cheerful, is a doctor.  
 11 Amanda, who is cheerful, is beautiful.  
 12 Amanda, who is cheerful, is wonderful.  
 13 His house, which is near the city, is beautiful.  
 14 His house, which is near the city, is wonderful.  
 15 The beach, which is near the city, is beautiful.  
 16 The beach, which is near the city, is wonderful.

## 59.4

1 They **were singing** in the choir last night. It was a very good concert.  
 2 You **were talking** on the phone at lunchtime today. I didn't want to interrupt your call.  
 3 Sorry I didn't answer the phone. I **was eating** my dinner when you called.  
 4 She **was driving** down my road earlier today. I waved, but she didn't see me.  
 5 He **was doing** his homework when his friend arrived. So he still has lots to do.  
 6 Ethan **was picking** apples outside this morning. They look absolutely delicious!

## 59.5

A 3 B 4 C 1 D 6 E 7 F 2  
 G 5 H 8

## 59.6

At 10:30, Mr. Black **was gardening** when he saw a man get into a car. The man **was wearing** jeans and a black t-shirt. At 10:37, Mrs. Gomez **was walking** back from the stores. Ten minutes later, she saw the same man in a car. He **was driving** very fast. Mr. Chandra **was washing** his car at 10:30. At 10:38, he also saw the same man. The suspect **was walking** up and down the road, and **looking** at all the houses. Mr. Chandra saw him again at 10:45. This time, he **was leaving** the house next door, and **carrying** a big, heavy-looking bag.

## 59.7

- 1 You **were vacuuming** the living room.
- 2 She **was working** outside.
- 3 They **were washing** the car.
- 4 We **were walking** home.
- 5 He **was looking** at houses.

## 59.8

- 1 make an effort
- 2 make sense of
- 3 have a plan
- 4 take time
- 5 have a discussion
- 6 have the chance
- 7 take a view
- 8 take advantage
- 9 make a discovery
- 10 make progress

## 59.9

- 1 This project will **take time**, but I must get it right.
- 2 Thanks for helping me **make sense of** my homework.
- 3 It's good to **have a discussion** to solve problems.
- 4 Let's meet up next week if we **have the chance**.
- 5 You must not let people **take advantage** of you.

## 61

## 61.2

- 1 They were shopping and chatting.
- 2 They were skateboarding along the sidewalk.
- 3 She was watching the alleyway between two stores.
- 4 They were waiting for someone to appear.
- 5 He was carrying a large bag.

## 61.3

- 1 Colorful
- 2 Peaceful
- 3 Picturesque
- 4 Rural
- 5 Open
- 6 Magical

## 61.4

- 1 False
- 2 False
- 3 Not given
- 4 True

## 61.5

Today we were **walking** in the country. The mountains were looking **magnificent** against the blue sky. There were **colorful** flowers everywhere, and the children were **picking** bunches of them to take home. We stopped for coffee in a **picturesque** little village and we sat in the sunshine while the children played in the playground. It was a really **magical** day.

## 62

## 62.3

- 1 Past simple
- 2 Past simple
- 3 Past continuous
- 4 Past continuous

## 62.4

- 1 When I **entered** the forest, a monkey **was swinging** through the trees.
- 2 The next day, Chloe **was reading** a book when Russell **walked** into the café.
- 3 Kelly and Dean **were surfing** when Dean **fell** off his board.
- 4 We **saw** some baby turtles while we **were jogging** along the beach.

## 62.5

- 1 False
- 2 False
- 3 True
- 4 Not given
- 5 False

## 62.6

- 1 bustling
- 2 bizarre
- 3 ancient
- 4 intricate
- 5 intact
- 6 exotic
- 7 touristy

## 62.7

- 1 She **was surfing** when she **fell** off her board.
- 2 I **was reading** the menu when the waiter **arrived**.
- 3 It **started** to rain while they **were dancing** outside.
- 4 I **was diving** when I **saw** a shark.
- 5 He **found** a starfish while he **was lying** in the sun.

## 62.8

- 1 Felipe **was taking** a long bath when someone **knocked** on his door.
- 2 Karen **met** her old friend Madeleine while she **was traveling** in Australia.
- 3 Christopher **was cooking** dinner when his party guests **arrived** early.

4 We **learned** to speak Thai while we **were staying** in Bangkok.

5 I **was writing** a report when my boss **asked** me to come to her office.

## 62.9

Hi Emily,

Paul and I are having a great time in Marrakesh. Today we were **walking** in the old part of the city when we saw an old man. Actually, he looked **ancient**! He was **carrying** a large, heavy basket, so I offered to carry it for him. The old man was **smiling** at me but I **felt** nervous, so I gave the basket to Paul. Suddenly we arrived in a **bursting** square with market stalls and people everywhere. I looked for the old man. He was sitting with the basket open. He was **playing** the flute and out of the basket came two enormous snakes. I'd never seen anything like it in my life: it was **bizarre**. They were moving to the music he was playing. It was **fascinating** to watch, but I didn't offer to carry his basket again. Love Hania

## 63

## 63.4

- 1 Several buildings **were destroyed** after a powerful earthquake.
- 2 The factory **was demolished** because it was unsafe.
- 3 Many homes **were flooded** after the river burst its banks.
- 4 The explorer **was rescued** after she got lost in the mountains.
- 5 The beaches **were covered** in oil this morning.
- 6 My train **was delayed** because a tree fell onto the line.

## 63.5

- 1 The factory was destroyed.
- 2 The oil was spilled into the ocean.
- 3 The lake was polluted.
- 4 The animals were hurt.
- 5 Many people's homes were damaged.

## 63.7

- 1 Lake Bander was turned red.
- 2 The chemicals were carried into the lake by last night's rain.
- 3 Thousands of fish were killed.
- 4 Local farmers' crops were destroyed.

5 The Bander area was declared a disaster area.

6 John Hawkins' business was ruined.

### 63.8

1 True 2 False 3 False 4 Not given  
5 True 6 Not given 7 True

## 64

### 64.4

1 A tree had fallen on the road so I couldn't drive to work.

2 I offered Logan some pasta but he had already eaten lunch.

3 I hadn't seen Emma for years but I recognized her immediately.

4 We felt absolutely exhausted after we had run the marathon.

5 She couldn't catch the train because she had left her ticket at home.

### 64.5

Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

1 Although we **had met** only a few times, I **knew** we would get along.

2 She **arrived** late at work because she **had missed** the bus.

3 The sun **had risen** and it **was** time to start work in the fields.

4 Joe **was** delighted because his parents **had bought** the perfect birthday present.

5 Henry **had cooked** dinner when Sally **got back** from work.

### 64.6

1 Per had wanted his daughter to be an engineer.

2 Eva worked hard at school.

3 Per allowed Eva to study art.

4 Eva discovered her passion for ceramics at art school.

5 Eva hadn't worked with clay.

6 Eva realized that she loved ceramics once she had made her first pots.

7 Eva had sold her works to every major museum of art.

### 64.7

1 False 2 True 3 Not given  
4 False 5 True 6 Not given

**64.8** Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

1 She **had read** a review of the book before she **bought** it.

2 After he **had finished** watching the movie, he **went** to bed.

3 I **asked** Katy for a ride to work because I **had missed** my train.

4 He **had studied** very hard before he **took** his exams.

5 Andy only **resigned** once he **had found** a new job.

6 They **had discussed** all the options before they **made** a decision.

## 65

### 65.2

1 Last summer was the first time we had **ever** gone camping. It rained every day!

2 I had **never** eaten risotto until I went to Milan. Now I cook it for myself at home.

3 They had **never** been overseas before they went to Paris. They thought the flight was exciting!

4 We traveled overnight from Bangkok. It was the first time I had **ever** slept on a train.

5 I heard you went to Madrid last month. Was that the first time you had **ever** been there?

6 James had **never** been bungee jumping until he tried it in New Zealand last year.

### 65.4

1 I'm speechless. It's the first time I **have** ever seen a lion in the wild.

2 Sam and Ellie don't know what to expect. They **have** never been on a cruise.

3 Marisha **had** never been skiing before she went to the Alps. Now she loves it!

4 When I went to Berlin, it was the first time I **had** ever been on vacation alone.

5 We **had** never flown for longer than four hours until we went to Cuba.

6 The children can't wait. It will be the first time they **have** ever traveled by train.

### 65.5

1 deserted 2 ancient 3 derelict  
4 charming 5 high-rise buildings  
6 comfortable 7 popular 8 open-plan

### 65.6

1 We rented an apartment in Egypt. The rooms were very **spacious** and airy; we loved it.

2 This bed is so **comfortable**. I don't think I've ever had such a good night's sleep.

3 The famous Parthenon in Athens is such an amazing **ancient** temple.

4 Newtown is a very trendy place and is **popular** with young people. Lots of students live there.

5 When we got to the beach, it was **deserted**. We were the only people there.

6 There are a lot of **high-rise** buildings in Chicago. The tallest is 110 storeys high.

7 This is such a **charming** village. The houses are attractive and the main square is very pleasant.

### 65.7

1 True 2 True 3 Not given 4 False  
5 True 6 False

### 65.8

1 Ben is so excited. He has **never been on a plane before**.

2 Last week was **the first time Don had ever been to Iceland**.

3 I **had never eaten miso soup before I went to Japan**.

4 It's **the first time Jen has ever traveled alone**.

5 Last year was **the first time I had ever gone sailing**.

## 67

### 67.2

Note: All answers can also be written in contracted form.

1 Before I **started** the trip, I **had planned** which route I would take.

2 Lauren **was crossing** the road when she **saw** the robber inside the bank.

3 I **had always wanted** to visit Brazil, and I finally **went** there last year.

4 Jason **was reading** a book in the park when a wasp **stung** him.

### 67.3

1 Inside her bedroom, Bella **was studying** hard for an exam.

2 She **was feeling** nervous. The storm outside made it difficult to concentrate.

3 Raindrops **were sliding** gently down the glass. She watched them in silence.

4 She **breathed deeply** as she watched the raindrops. She began to relax.

5 Fifteen minutes later, the storm ended. Bella **had never felt** so calm.

## 67.4

1 False 2 False 3 True 4 False  
5 True 6 True

68

### 68.2

1 He broke his leg while skiing and **consequently** had to take three weeks off work.  
2 The first guests arrived at 7pm and the others came **shortly after** that.  
3 I was about to call her to tell her the good news **at the very moment** she called me.  
4 **As soon as** it had stopped raining, we went for a walk.  
5 They had got married **not long before** they moved to Wellington in New Zealand.

### 68.3

1 Our first child was born shortly after we had bought the house.  
2 They worked very well together, and subsequently they went into business together.  
3 We went to the beach as soon as the weather had improved.  
4 They had moved to London not long before she started her new job.

### 68.4

1 The trainee lost his balance and fell backward.  
2 The upper jaw snapped down on his foot.  
3 He was put in the ambulance to be taken to hospital.  
4 His colleagues started clapping and laughing.

### 68.5

1 False 2 True 3 Not given 4 True  
5 False

69

### 69.4

**Note:** All answers can also omit "that."  
1 She said that she usually cycled to work.  
2 He said that he was a chef in a busy restaurant.  
3 She said that she was married, and that she had two children.

4 He said that his wife was an English teacher.

5 She said that she wanted to have her own restaurant.

## 69.5

1 There's room for a studio  
2 Turn it into an office  
3 Her exhibition had gone well  
4 Her news was exciting

## 69.8

**Note:** All answers can also omit "that."

1 Maria said that she had visited five different schools.  
2 Maria said that it was a great opportunity to watch talented teachers.  
3 Maria said that the teachers worked miracles every day.  
4 Maria said that she was planning to give a workshop.  
5 Maria said that she hoped the teachers would enjoy her workshop.

## 69.9

**Note:** All answers can also omit "that" and be written in contracted form.

1 He said that he was looking for a new job.  
2 You said that you really enjoyed / had really enjoyed the party.  
3 They said that they had just been swimming.  
4 She said that she could play the piano quite well.  
5 You said that you brought / had brought some presents for the children.  
6 He said that he was going to write a novel.

70

### 70.4

1 They **told** us they had a new car.  
2 He **told** me he had gotten married.  
3 You **said** he was at a birthday party.  
4 She **said** she wanted some ice cream.  
5 We **told** her the train was delayed.  
6 You **said** you would cook tonight.  
7 I **told** him I had to work late.

## 70.5

1 He said he was going on safari.  
2 He said she was going on safari.  
3 He told me he was going on safari.  
4 He told me she was going on safari.  
5 He told us he was going on safari.  
6 He told us she was going on safari.

7. She said he was going on safari.

8. She said she was going on safari.

9. She told me he was going on safari.

10. She told me she was going on safari.

11. She told us he was going on safari.

12. She told us she was going on safari.

## 70.6

1 False 2 Not given 3 True  
4 False 5 True

## 70.8

1 She told me the weather was nice there.

2 They said they'd have a party that weekend.

3 She said she'd seen me the week before.

4 You told her you were starting a new job that day.

## 70.9

**Note:** All answers can also include "that" after "said," or after the object pronoun following "told." Answers with the past perfect can also use the long form.

1 She told me **she bought / she'd bought a new car the day before**.  
2 They said **Regina was leaving the company that day**.  
3 She said **there were lots of restaurants there**.  
4 He told us **he was going to a party that weekend**.  
5 They told me **they sold / they'd sold their apartment the week before**.

## 70.10

2

## 70.11

**COLLOCATIONS WITH "SAY":**

**say anything, say yes, say something, say nothing, say no, say so**

**COLLOCATIONS WITH "TELL":**

**tell lies, tell a story, tell the difference, tell someone, tell a "white lie", tell the truth**

71

### 71.4

1 My manager **argued** that we had to cut our costs because profits were down.  
2 He said he liked his new job, and **added** that his colleagues were friendly.  
3 I **admitted** that I hadn't worked hard enough.

4 She **claimed** that she never watched TV, but I don't believe her.

### 71.5

1 She agreed that his CV **was** excellent.  
2 He **admitted** that crime was a big problem.  
3 We added **that** the plan would save them money.  
4 She **argued that** their office was too small.  
5 He claimed **that** he could fly a helicopter.

### 71.6

A 4 B 1 C 5 D 3 E 2

### 71.7

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 Not given

### 71.8

1 She **admitted** that she **needed** to work out more often.  
2 He **explained** that he **had to** leave work early for a doctor's appointment.  
3 She **added** that they **had** a dog and two cats.  
4 He **agreed** that Mr. Brady **was** a very important client.

### 71.10

1 They said the party was fun, and **added** that the band was fantastic.  
2 She **suggested** that they go to the beach this weekend.  
3 She **explained** that she had to go home because she was feeling sick.  
4 She **claimed** that she was once a famous singer.  
5 You said her dress was beautiful. I **agreed** that it was very pretty.  
6 He **suggested** that I start cycling to work because cars cause pollution.

72

### 72.4

1 The police ordered **them** to leave the room.  
2 You asked me **to** wash the dishes after dinner.  
3 They **reminded** him to lock the door.  
4 My boss asked me **to** go to the meeting.  
5 We **encouraged** him to join our choir.  
6 Didn't I remind **you** **to** call your parents?  
7 The judge ordered her **to** pay a fine.

### 72.5

A 7 B 2 C 1 D 5 E 3 F 6 G 4

### 72.8

1 True 2 False 3 False 4 True  
5 Not given 6 False 7 True

### 72.9

1 She **ordered** them **to get out** of her office.  
2 He **encouraged** her **to go** on vacation.  
3 The director **persuaded** me **not to leave** the company.  
4 They **advised** us **to invest** in that property.

73

### 73.4

Note: All answers can also include an object pronoun, such as "me", after "asked."

1 He asked where the meeting would take place.  
2 He asked what he could do to prepare for the meeting.  
3 He asked what we were going to discuss.  
4 He asked why Amy wouldn't be at the meeting.  
5 He asked what time the meeting would finish.

### 73.5

1 You asked me what I was cooking for dinner.  
2 She asked him when he was going out.  
3 We asked when the stores would open.  
4 I asked who was going to Laura's party.

### 73.8

1 They asked her why **she wanted** the job.  
2 We asked them what day the conference **started**.  
3 I asked what kind of music **he liked**.  
4 She asked us when the train **arrived / had arrived**.  
5 You asked me what company **I worked** for.

### 73.9

1 False 2 True 3 True 4 False

### 73.10

1 raise fears 2 raise hands  
3 raise money 4 raise the roof  
5 raise the question 6 raise awareness

74

### 74.4

Note: You can replace "if" with "whether" in all answers.

1 She asked us **if we had been waiting long**.  
2 He asked **if they had the figures ready**.  
3 She asked us **if we went / had gone to the meeting**.  
4 I asked him **if he was working late again**.  
5 He asked you **if you wanted a glass of water**.  
6 She asked me **if I would take the early flight**.  
7 She asked us **if Eva met / had met us at the airport**.

### 74.5

1 Not given 2 False 3 True  
4 Not given 5 True 6 Not given  
7 False

### 74.6

1 She asked me if I knew what time it was.  
2 She asked us if we knew what time it was.  
3 She asked me whether I knew what time it was.  
4 She asked us whether we knew what time it was.  
5 She asked me if I could speak English.  
6 She asked us if we could speak English.  
7 She asked me whether I could speak English.  
8 She asked us whether we could speak English.

### 74.9

1 He asked me if I played badminton or tennis.  
2 I asked if I should take flowers or wine to the party.  
3 He asked whether they'd rather be rich or famous.  
4 We asked if they'd like ice cream or cake.  
5 She asked if I wanted to cook inside or outside.

### 74.10

1 He invested in a company without asking enough questions.  
2 Money started to pour into his bank account.  
3 He was accused of money laundering.  
4 He says there's no point in complaining about the situation.

5 He dreams about being with his family again.

6 He hopes they will wait for him and forgive him.

### 74.11

1 It's great to know I can count **on** you.

2 I want to provide **for** my children.

3 He always dreamed **of** being famous.

4 The water poured **into** the bucket.

5 They were accused **of** stealing a car.

6 We can't fight **against** their decision.

7 I'll be ready soon. Please wait **for** me.

## 75

### 75.4

1 Could you tell me what time the meeting starts?

2 Do you know when the next bus leaves?

3 Do you know how long the movie is?

4 Could you tell me why you can't come to work?

### 75.5

A 5 B 1 C 4 D 2 E 8 F 3

G 6 H 7

### 75.8

1 Could you tell me when the play starts?

2 Do you know whether they arrived?

3 Could you tell me who that lady is?

4 Do you know if Shona was at the party?

5 Could you tell me what your address is?

6 Do you know where Brandon went?

7 Could you tell me if this table is reserved?

### 75.9

1 Do you know **why the train** is delayed?

2 Could you tell me **how much this jacket** costs?

3 Could you tell me **how long you've been** working in sales?

4 Do you know **when the last bus** leaves?

5 Could you tell me **what time dinner** is served?

### 75.10

Note: You can replace "Do you know" with "Could you tell me," and "if" with "whether."

You can also use contractions.

1 Do you know if our plane is going to be delayed?

2 Do you know what time your clients will arrive?

3 Do you know if someone will meet us at the station?

4 Do you know how far it is to the hotel?

5 Do you know if the trains stop running after midnight?

## 76

### 76.4

1 I wish I **had** a cat, but my apartment's too small for any pets.

2 Bella wishes she **lived** on the coast. She loves the beach.

3 My children are such fussy eaters. I wish they **would eat** more vegetables.

4 The phone keeps ringing. I wish someone **would answer** it.

5 I'm sick of this bad weather. I wish it **would stop** raining.

6 Joshua can't play any instruments. He wishes he **could play** the piano.

### 76.5

1 I wish my job wasn't so boring.

2 I wish I didn't have to clean my apartment tonight.

3 I wish I could play the guitar.

4 I wish my house wasn't so cold.

5 I wish the baby would stop crying.

### 76.9

1 B 2 A 3 A 4 B

### 76.10

1 Ella wishes **she had studied art** at college.

2 Ella wishes **she knew more** about the great painters.

3 Ella wishes **she could** still play the piano.

4 Ella wishes **she hadn't gotten / got married** when she was only 20.

5 Ella wishes **she didn't live so far away** from her family.